

Handover of the U-Ranking project

The most productive Spanish public universities double the results of the least efficient ones

- The U-Ranking project provides comparable data and synthetic indicators of the Spanish University System
- U-Ranking analyzes the results of universities in teaching, research, and Innovation & technological development, which match the results that appear at the top of international rankings
- The second edition of U-Ranking confirms relevant differences among the Spanish public universities
- Nine universities located in the cities of Madrid, Barcelona and Valencia head both the productivity and volume of results rankings, which confirms the importance of these three large metropolitan areas for the production of knowledge
- If the results of the second edition of the project are compared with those obtained in the first edition (2013), despite the crisis, there has been an improvement in the results of the Spanish University System
- The web <http://www.u-ranking.es/en/> offers a tool to construct personalized rankings according to the user's preferences that provides information on the environment and registration fees for more than 2,500 degrees analyzed, among other data.
- Spanish universities are followed with interest from abroad through the U-Ranking website: 20% of the 110,000 visits to the website of the 2013 edition came from outside Spain

Madrid, 14 May 2014.- The heterogeneity of the Spanish University system is such that the most productive universities (those that with the same resources obtain, for example, more citations per document, greater number of patents or lower drop-out rates) double the results of the least efficient ones (**table 1**). If diversity in productivity is great, greater still are the differences in volume of results (**table 2**). This is due to the important differences in size of the universities since, in general, the dimension is not an obstacle to productivity. Universities are more similar in their teaching output than in their ability to get research results, but the

greatest differences are found in activities of innovation and technological development (**tables 3 and 4**).

These are the results of the second edition of the U-Ranking project, developed jointly by the BBVA Foundation and the Ivie within the wide range of research carried out by both institutions on the role of the University, and in general on knowledge as a source of economic growth, which has already produced several publications. U-Ranking includes the results in three areas of the University: teaching, research and innovation and technological development. The project has been developed by a large team of Ivie researchers and technicians, directed by Francisco Pérez, Professor of Economic Analysis at the Universitat de València and Ivie research director, in which have participated the professors Francisco Goerlich, José Manuel Pastor and Joaquín Aldás. The Observatory IUNE and a group of experts in the analysis of the University system from twelve Spanish universities have also collaborated.

The results of the U-Ranking project show that **there is a group of nine universities in the cities of Madrid, Barcelona and Valencia that head both the productivity and volume of results rankings** (Universidad Complutense, Universitat de Barcelona, Universitat de València, Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Universitat Politècnica de València, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid and Universitat Pompeu Fabra). This data confirms the importance of these three large metropolitan areas for the production of knowledge. These universities are examples of good practice within the Spanish University System, which confirms to a large extent the results of the previous edition.

The University systems of the different autonomous communities present important differences in terms of volume of results (due mainly to their different sizes), as well as in productivity. The highest efficiency levels are found in the three large autonomous communities in which the top universities are located (Catalonia, the Valencian Community and Madrid). However, three other smaller communities stand out (the Balearic Islands, Cantabria and Navarre), each of which have only one public University.

The second edition of U-Ranking includes improvements in the information on which the elaboration of output indicators (**table 5**) and the corresponding rankings are based: new variables on continuing professional development (CPD) courses and research contracts, and new sources of information from the Spanish Ministry of Economy and Competitiveness, and the Ministry of Education, Culture and Sport with the most updated data or greater disaggregation. The methodology used and the results obtained in the second edition of the project are detailed in [the Rankings ISSUE 2014 report](#), available on the U-Ranking website.

If the results of the second edition of the project are compared with those obtained in the first edition (2013) (**table 6**), despite the crisis, there has been an

improvement in the results of the Spanish University System. There are more universities that have improved the value of the volume of results and productivity indicators in 2014 than those that have worsened. Also, both in the volume of results and the productivity rankings a remarkable stability is observed with respect to the previous year.

Personalized ranking to choose which subject to study

The web tool available "Select a University. Create your University ranking" allows you to construct personalized rankings and makes it easier for future students to choose what to study and where according to their interests from more than 2,500 Bachelor's degrees analyzed.

New features included in this edition are the registration fees, including those offered by private centers affiliated to public universities. This information on the cost of tuition is useful given the differences between autonomous communities and degrees due to the rise in fees and the greater variety today. Thus for example, in the current course the registration cost per credit for a Law Degree may vary between 9.85 and 25.27 euros depending on the university; between 12.62 and 39.53 euros for an Industrial Technologies Degree or 12.62 and 94.53 euros for a Nursing Degree.

The personalized list of degrees is completed with up-to-date cut-off marks and additional information on the geographic and social environment of the universities, helping the user to decide on his future University degree with a flexible, user-friendly tool.

The U-Ranking website has received during its first year close to 110,000 visits and has been widely used as a tool to compare degrees. Twenty percent of the visits received since its opening in July 2013 came from outside of Spain: 13.6% from North America and Latin America, with Mexico, Chile and Colombia at the head; and 3.5% from European countries such as the United Kingdom, Germany, France, Italy and Portugal.

Since the Spanish universities are followed with interest from abroad through U-Ranking, the project website is now available in English.

Table 1. Global* Ranking of the Spanish public universities in terms of productivity. 2014 Edition**

Ranking	Index	University	Ranking	Index	University	Ranking	Index	University
1	1.6	Universitat Pompeu Fabra	6	1.1	Universidad de Zaragoza	8	0.9	Universidad de Huelva
2	1.5	U. Politècnica de Catalunya	6	1.1	Universidad Pública de Navarra	8	0.9	Universidad de León
3	1.4	Universidad Autónoma de Madrid	6	1.1	U. de Santiago de Compostela	8	0.9	Universidad de Málaga
3	1.4	Universitat Politècnica de València	6	1.1	Universitat de Lleida	8	0.9	Universidad de Oviedo
4	1.3	U. Autònoma de Barcelona	7	1	Universidad de Alicante	8	0.9	Universidad de Sevilla
5	1.2	Universidad Carlos III	7	1	Universidad de Almería	8	0.9	Universidad de Valladolid
5	1.2	Universidad de Cantabria	7	1	Universidad de Granada	8	0.9	Universidad del País Vasco
5	1.2	U. Miguel Hernández de Elche	7	1	Universidad de Murcia	8	0.9	Universidad Rey Juan Carlos
5	1.2	Universidad Politécnica de Madrid	7	1	Universidad de Salamanca	9	0.8	Universidad de Burgos
5	1.2	Universitat de Barcelona	7	1	Universidad Pablo de Olavide	9	0.8	Universidad de Extremadura
5	1.2	Universitat de les Illes Balears	7	1	U. Politécnica de Cartagena	9	0.8	Universidad de Jaén
5	1.2	Universitat de València	7	1	Universidade de Vigo	9	0.8	Universidad de La Laguna
5	1.2	Universitat Rovira i Virgili	7	1	Universitat de Girona	9	0.8	U. de Las Palmas de Gran Canaria
6	1.1	Universidad Complutense	7	1	Universitat Jaume I	9	0.8	Universidade da Coruña
6	1.1	Universidad de Alcalá de Henares	8	0.9	Universidad de Cádiz	10	0.7	UNED
6	1.1	Universidad de Córdoba	8	0.9	Universidad de Castilla-La Mancha	10	0.7	Universidad de La Rioja

*The global indicator provides a weighted average of the productivity of each University in teaching, research, and innovation and technological development from values obtained in the various indicators (**table 5**). The higher the indicator, the better its position in the corresponding ranking. When the value of the indicator is the same for two universities, its place in the ranking is also identical. **Universities are ordered from the highest to the lowest index value. Universities with the same index value are ordered alphabetically. Source: BBVA Foundation-Ivie.

Table 2. Global* Ranking of the Spanish public universities in terms of volume of results. 2014 Edition **

Ranking	Index	University	Ranking	Index	University	Ranking	Index	University
1	4.3	Universidad Complutense	10	1.3	Universidad de Alicante	15	0.8	Universidad Rey Juan Carlos
2	3.3	Universitat de Barcelona	10	1.3	Universidad de Murcia	15	0.8	Universitat Rovira i Virgili
3	2.8	Universidad Politécnica de Madrid	11	1.2	Universidad Carlos III	16	0.7	Universidade da Coruña
3	2.8	Universitat Politècnica de València	11	1.2	U. de Castilla-La Mancha	16	0.7	Universitat Jaume I
3	2.8	Universitat de València	11	1.2	Universidad de Oviedo	16	0.7	U. Miguel Hernández de Elche
4	2.7	Universidad de Granada	11	1.2	Universidad de Valladolid	17	0.6	Universidad de Almería
5	2.6	Universidad del País Vasco	12	1.1	Universidad de Alcalá de Henares	17	0.6	Universitat de Girona
6	2.5	U. Autònoma de Barcelona	12	1.1	Universitat Pompeu Fabra	17	0.6	Universidad de Jaén
6	2.5	U. Politècnica de Catalunya	13	1	Universidade de Vigo	18	0.5	Universitat de Lleida
6	2.5	Universidad de Sevilla	14	0.9	Universidad de Córdoba	18	0.5	Universidad de Huelva
7	2.2	Universidad Autónoma de Madrid	14	0.9	Universidad de La Laguna	18	0.5	Universidad Pública de Navarra
7	2.2	UNED	15	0.8	Universidad de Cádiz	18	0.5	Universidad de León
8	1.9	Universidad de Zaragoza	15	0.8	Universitat de les Illes Balears	18	0.5	Universidad Pablo de Olavide
8	1.9	U. de Santiago de Compostela	15	0.8	U. de Las Palmas de Gran Canaria	19	0.4	U. Politécnica de Cartagena
9	1.5	Universidad de Málaga	15	0.8	Universidad de Extremadura	20	0.3	Universidad de Burgos
9	1.5	Universidad de Salamanca	15	0.8	Universidad de Cantabria	21	0.2	Universidad de La Rioja

*The global indicator provides a weighted average of the results of each University in teaching, research, and innovation and technological development from values obtained in the various indicators (**table 5**). The higher the indicator, the better its position in the corresponding ranking. When the value of the indicator is the same for two universities, its place in the ranking is also identical. **Universities are ordered from the highest to the lowest index value. Universities with the same index value are ordered alphabetically. Source: BBVA Foundation-Ivie.

Table 3. Ranking* of the Spanish public universities in terms of productivity in the different areas of activity. 2014 Edition**

University	Teaching		Research		Innovation and Technological Development	
	Rank.	Index	Rank.	Index	Rank.	Index
Universitat Pompeu Fabra	1	1.5	1	1.7	4	2.4
Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya	2	1.3	2	1.5	2	3.1
Universidad Autónoma de Madrid	3	1.2	2	1.5	5	2.3
Universitat Politècnica de València	3	1.2	4	1.3	1	3.4
Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona	4	1.1	2	1.5	8	1.8
Universidad Carlos III	4	1.1	4	1.3	10	1.5
Universidad de Cantabria	4	1.1	4	1.3	9	1.6
U. Miguel Hernández de Elche	4	1.1	5	1.2	9	1.6
Universidad Politécnica de Madrid	5	1	5	1.2	3	2.6
Universitat de Barcelona	4	1.1	2	1.5	16	0.8
Universitat de les Illes Balears	4	1.1	3	1.4	12	1.2
Universitat de València	3	1.2	4	1.3	17	0.7
Universitat Rovira i Virgili	4	1.1	4	1.3	12	1.2
Universidad Complutense	4	1.1	6	1	13	1.1
Universidad de Alcalá de Henares	4	1.1	6	1	12	1.2
Universidad de Córdoba	4	1.1	5	1.2	15	0.9
Universidad de Zaragoza	5	1	6	1	10	1.5
Universidad Pública de Navarra	4	1.1	7	0.9	6	2.2
U. de Santiago de Compostela	5	1	6	1	7	1.9
Universitat de Lleida	4	1.1	5	1.2	17	0.7
Universidad de Alicante	6	0.9	6	1	8	1.8
Universidad de Almería	5	1	7	0.9	13	1.1
Universidad de Granada	4	1.1	6	1	17	0.7
Universidad de Murcia	6	0.9	6	1	15	0.9
Universidad de Salamanca	4	1.1	7	0.9	14	1
Universidad Pablo de Olavide	5	1	6	1	14	1
U. Politécnica de Cartagena	5	1	6	1	11	1.3
Universidade de Vigo	5	1	6	1	16	0.8
Universitat de Girona	5	1	6	1	18	0.6
Universitat Jaume I	4	1.1	6	1	18	0.6
Universidad de Cádiz	5	1	8	0.8	11	1.3
Universidad de Castilla-La Mancha	6	0.9	7	0.9	15	0.9
Universidad de Huelva	6	0.9	6	1	14	1
Universidad de León	5	1	8	0.8	18	0.6
Universidad de Málaga	5	1	8	0.8	15	0.9
Universidad de Oviedo	7	0.8	6	1	17	0.7
Universidad de Sevilla	6	0.9	7	0.9	12	1.2
Universidad de Valladolid	6	0.9	7	0.9	17	0.7
Universidad del País Vasco	5	1	7	0.9	16	0.8
Universidad Rey Juan Carlos	5	1	7	0.9	19	0.5
Universidad de Burgos	7	0.8	8	0.8	18	0.6
Universidad de Extremadura	6	0.9	8	0.8	21	0.3
Universidad de Jaén	7	0.8	8	0.8	16	0.8
Universidad de La Laguna	6	0.9	7	0.9	20	0.4
U. de Las Palmas de Gran Canaria	6	0.9	6	1	20	0.4
Universidade da Coruña	7	0.8	6	1	20	0.4
UNED	8	0.7	9	0.6	19	0.5
Universidad de La Rioja	7	0.8	9	0.6	19	0.5

*The indicator provides a weighted average of the productivity of each University in each area of activity obtained in the various indicators (**table 5**). The higher the indicator, the better its position in the corresponding ranking. When the value of the indicator is the same for two universities, its place in the ranking is also identical. **Universities are ordered from the highest to the lowest index value. Universities with the same index value are ordered alphabetically. Source: BBVA Foundation-Ivie.

Table 4. Ranking* of the Spanish public universities in terms of volume of results in the different areas of activity. 2014 Edition**

University	Teaching		Research		Innovation and Technological Development	
	Rank.	Index	Rank.	Index	Rank.	Index
Universidad Complutense	1	4.4	2	4.1	4	4.3
Universitat de Barcelona	2	3.1	1	4.3	10	2.3
Universidad Politécnica de Madrid	5	2.5	5	2.8	2	6.1
Universitat de València	3	2.9	3	3.1	13	1.7
Universitat Politècnica de València	6	2.4	6	2.6	1	6.8
Universidad de Granada	3	2.9	6	2.6	12	1.8
Universidad del País Vasco	4	2.8	7	2.4	11	2.1
Universidad de Sevilla	5	2.5	8	2.3	7	3.4
Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona	7	2.2	4	2.9	6	3.5
Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya	8	2.1	6	2.6	3	5.3
UNED	6	2.4	9	2.1	14	1.6
Universidad Autónoma de Madrid	9	2	7	2.4	5	3.7
Universidad de Zaragoza	10	1.8	10	1.8	9	2.7
U. de Santiago de Compostela	10	1.8	11	1.7	8	3.2
Universidad de Málaga	11	1.6	12	1.4	16	1.4
Universidad de Salamanca	11	1.6	12	1.4	15	1.5
Universidad de Alicante	13	1.2	13	1.3	10	2.3
Universidad de Murcia	12	1.3	12	1.4	17	1.3
Universidad Carlos III	15	1	13	1.3	16	1.4
Universidad de Castilla-La Mancha	13	1.2	14	1.2	18	1.2
Universidad de Oviedo	14	1.1	12	1.4	21	0.9
Universidad de Valladolid	13	1.2	14	1.2	21	0.9
Universidad de Alcalá de Henares	14	1.1	16	1	19	1.1
Universitat Pompeu Fabra	15	1	15	1.1	14	1.6
Universidade de Vigo	15	1	16	1	22	0.8
Universidad de Córdoba	16	0.9	16	1	22	0.8
Universidad de La Laguna	15	1	16	1	25	0.4
Universidad de Cádiz	16	0.9	19	0.7	19	1.1
Universidad de Cantabria	18	0.7	17	0.9	19	1.1
Universidad de Extremadura	15	1	18	0.8	26	0.3
U. de Las Palmas de Gran Canaria	17	0.8	17	0.9	25	0.4
Universidad Rey Juan Carlos	16	0.9	18	0.8	24	0.5
Universitat de les Illes Balears	18	0.7	17	0.9	22	0.8
Universitat Rovira i Virgili	18	0.7	17	0.9	22	0.8
U. Miguel Hernández de Elche	19	0.6	19	0.7	20	1
Universidade da Coruña	18	0.7	17	0.9	25	0.4
Universitat Jaume I	17	0.8	19	0.7	24	0.5
Universidad de Almería	19	0.6	21	0.5	23	0.6
Universidad de Jaén	19	0.6	20	0.6	24	0.5
Universitat de Girona	19	0.6	20	0.6	25	0.4
Universidad de Huelva	21	0.4	21	0.5	24	0.5
Universidad de León	19	0.6	21	0.5	25	0.4
Universidad Pablo de Olavide	20	0.5	21	0.5	24	0.5
Universidad Pública de Navarra	20	0.5	22	0.4	20	1
Universitat de Lleida	20	0.5	20	0.6	26	0.3
Universidad Politécnica de Cartagena	22	0.3	23	0.3	24	0.5
Universidad de Burgos	22	0.3	23	0.3	27	0.2
Universidad de La Rioja	23	0.2	24	0.2	28	0.1

*The indicator provides a weighted average of the results of each University in each area of activity obtained in the various indicators (**table 5**). The higher the indicator, the better its position in the corresponding ranking. When the value of the indicator is the same for two universities, its place in the ranking is also identical. **Universities are ordered from the highest to the lowest index value. Universities with the same index value are ordered alphabetically. Source: BBVA Foundation-Ivie.

Table 5. List of indicators, areas and dimensions used to construct the Rankings Project

Dimension	Area	Indicator	
Teaching	Resources	Faculty member with PhD per 100 students	
		Budget / Student	
		Faculty member with PhD / Faculty members	
	Production	Success rate	
		Evaluation rate	
		Drop-out rate	
	Quality	Attractiveness index	
		Percentage of postgraduate students	
		Cut-off marks ¹	
	Internationalization	Percentage of foreign students	
		Percentage of students in exchanges programs	
		Percentage of students registered in programs imparted in non-official languages	
Research	Resources	Competitive public resources per faculty member with PhD	
		Contracts with PhDs, research grants and technical support over total budget	
	Production	Citable documents with ISI reference per faculty member with PhD	
		Total <i>sexenios</i> ² over possible <i>sexenios</i>	
		Doctoral theses completed per 100 faculty members with PhD	
	Quality	Mean impact factor	
		Percentage of publications in the first quartile	
		Citations per document	
	Internationalization	European or international research funds per faculty member with PhD	
		Percentage of publications with international co-authorship	
	Innovation and Technological Development	Resources	Income from licenses per 100 faculty members with PhD
			Income from consultancy contracts per 100 faculty members with PhD
Income from CPD ³ courses per faculty member with PhD			
Production		Number of patents per 100 faculty members with PhD	
		CPD hours per faculty member with PhD	
		Number of contracts by faculty member with PhD	
Quality		Commercialized patents per faculty member with PhD	
		Triadic patents per 100 faculty members with PhD	
Internationalization		Triadic patents per 100 faculty members with PhD	
		Income from international contracts per faculty member with PhD	

¹ Mark of the last student who gained admission to a degree with limited places. ² Monetary compensation received for research activity based on the last six years. ³ Continuing professional development.

Source: BBVA Foundation-Ivie

Table 6. Comparison between the 2013 and 2014 rankings in volume and productivity of the Spanish public universities (*)

University	Productivity Ranking		Productivity Index		University	Productivity Ranking		Productivity Index	
	2014	2013 adapted	2014	2013 adapted		2014	2013 adapted	2014	2013 adapted
Universitat Pompeu Fabra	1	1	1.6	1.6	Universidad de Salamanca	7	6	1.0	1.0
U. Politècnica de Catalunya	2	2	1.5	1.4	Universidad Pablo de Olavide	7	6	1.0	1.0
Universidad Autónoma de Madrid	3	2	1.4	1.4	U. Politècnica de Cartagena	7	6	1.0	1.0
Universitat Politècnica de València	3	3	1.4	1.3	Universidade de Vigo	7	6	1.0	1.0
U. Autònoma de Barcelona	4	4	1.3	1.2	Universitat de Girona	7	7	1.0	0.9
Universidad Carlos III	5	5	1.2	1.1	Universitat Jaume I	7	6	1.0	1.0
Universidad de Cantabria	5	4	1.2	1.2	Universidad de Cádiz	8	7	0.9	0.9
U. Miguel Hernández de Elche	5	5	1.2	1.1	U. de Castilla-La Mancha	8	7	0.9	0.9
Universidad Politécnica de Madrid	5	5	1.2	1.1	Universidad de Huelva	8	7	0.9	0.9
Universitat de Barcelona	5	5	1.2	1.1	Universidad de León	8	8	0.9	0.8
Universitat de les Illes Balears	5	3	1.2	1.3	Universidad de Málaga	8	7	0.9	0.9
Universitat de València	5	4	1.2	1.2	Universidad de Oviedo	8	8	0.9	0.8
Universitat Rovira i Virgili	5	5	1.2	1.1	Universidad de Sevilla	8	7	0.9	0.9
Universidad Complutense	6	4	1.1	1.2	Universidad de Valladolid	8	7	0.9	0.9
Universidad de Alcalá de Henares	6	6	1.1	1.0	Universidad del País Vasco	8	7	0.9	0.9
Universidad de Córdoba	6	5	1.1	1.1	Universidad Rey Juan Carlos	8	8	0.9	0.8
Universidad de Zaragoza	6	6	1.1	1.0	Universidad de Burgos	9	9	0.8	0.7
Universidad Pública de Navarra	6	5	1.1	1.1	Universidad de Extremadura	9	9	0.8	0.7
U. de Santiago de Compostela	6	6	1.1	1.0	Universidad de Jaén	9	8	0.8	0.8
Universitat de Lleida	6	5	1.1	1.1	Universidad de La Laguna	9	9	0.8	0.7
Universidad de Alicante	7	6	1.0	1.0	U. de Las Palmas de Gran Canaria	9	8	0.8	0.8
Universidad de Almería	7	6	1.0	1.0	Universidade da Coruña	9	8	0.8	0.8
Universidad de Granada	7	6	1.0	1.0	UNED	10	10	0.7	0.6
Universidad de Murcia	7	6	1.0	1.0	Universidad de La Rioja	10	10	0.7	0.6

University	Volume Ranking		Volume Index		University	Volume Ranking		Volume Index	
	2014	2013 adapted	2014	2013 adapted		2014	2013 adapted	2014	2013 adapted
Universidad Complutense	1	1	4.3	4.6	Universidade de Vigo	13	16	1.0	0.9
Universitat de Barcelona	2	2	3.3	3.0	Universidad de Córdoba	14	15	0.9	1.0
Universidad Politécnica de Madrid	3	3	2.8	2.8	Universidad de La Laguna	14	17	0.9	0.8
Universitat de València	3	4	2.8	2.7	Universidad de Cádiz	15	17	0.8	0.8
Universitat Politècnica de València	3	5	2.8	2.6	Universidad de Cantabria	15	17	0.8	0.8
Universidad de Granada	4	6	2.7	2.5	Universidad de Extremadura	15	17	0.8	0.8
Universidad del País Vasco	5	6	2.6	2.5	U. de Las Palmas de Gran Canaria	15	17	0.8	0.8
Universidad de Sevilla	6	7	2.5	2.4	Universidad Rey Juan Carlos	15	18	0.8	0.7
U. Autònoma de Barcelona	6	9	2.5	2.2	Universitat de les Illes Balears	15	17	0.8	0.8
U. Politècnica de Catalunya	6	8	2.5	2.3	Universitat Rovira i Virgili	15	18	0.8	0.7
UNED	7	10	2.2	2.0	U. Miguel Hernández de Elche	16	19	0.7	0.6
Universidad Autónoma de Madrid	7	9	2.2	2.2	Universidade da Coruña	16	18	0.7	0.7
Universidad de Zaragoza	8	11	1.9	1.7	Universitat Jaume I	16	19	0.7	0.6
U. de Santiago de Compostela	8	12	1.9	1.6	Universidad de Almería	17	19	0.6	0.6
Universidad de Málaga	9	13	1.5	1.5	Universidad de Jaén	17	19	0.6	0.6
Universidad de Salamanca	9	11	1.5	1.7	Universitat de Girona	17	20	0.6	0.5
Universidad de Alicante	10	14	1.3	1.2	Universidad de Huelva	18	21	0.5	0.4
Universidad de Murcia	10	14	1.3	1.2	Universidad de León	18	20	0.5	0.5
Universidad Carlos III	11	15	1.2	1.0	Universidad Pablo de Olavide	18	20	0.5	0.5
U. de Castilla-La Mancha	11	14	1.2	1.2	Universidad Pública de Navarra	18	20	0.5	0.5
Universidad de Oviedo	11	15	1.2	1.0	Universitat de Lleida	18	20	0.5	0.5
Universidad de Valladolid	11	14	1.2	1.2	U. Politècnica de Cartagena	19	22	0.4	0.3
Universidad de Alcalá de Henares	12	15	1.1	1.0	Universidad de Burgos	20	23	0.3	0.2
Universitat Pompeu Fabra	12	16	1.1	0.9	Universidad de La Rioja	21	23	0.2	0.2

* The order of the 2013 Ranking has been adapted to make the comparison with the results obtained in 2014. Source: BBVA Foundation-Ivie

Fundación **BBVA**

For more information, contact the BBVA Foundation Communication Department (+34 91 374 5210/+34 91 537 3769 or comunicacion@bbva.es) or visit www.bbva.es